



# Scoreboard

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European Space Weather Symposium (ESWS): 2-6 November 2020



## SEP Scoreboard



#### https://ccmc.gsfc.nasa.gov/challenges/sep.php

- Planning for the SEP Scoreboard started in 2016 (led by BIRA-IASB, GSFC, UK Met Office)
- Builds upon the flare scoreboard and CME arrival time scoreboard
- Automated system; model developers can routinely upload their predictions to an anonymous ftp. Forecast data will be parsed and stored in a database which is accessible to anyone via an API
- SEP forecasts can be roughly divided into three categories:









- The SEP scoreboard will focus on real-time forecasts (first and second categories) and will collect: proton intensity profile, threshold crossing probability, onset time, and duration.
- The SEP scoreboard is part of the ISWAT SEP Validation Team that also focuses on historical comparisons, particularly for those physics-based models in the third category that are not ready or relevant for real-time modeling.





## SEP Models in the Community





Continuous Probabilistic:

**SWPC** 

**UK Met Office** 

MAG4 (Falconer)

FORSPEF (NOA)

**SPRINTS** 

Continuous Profile:

PREDICCS (UNH)

STAT: MAS+EPREM (PSI and UNH)

EPREM+ENLIL (UNH + Odstricil)

iPATH (Li)

SEP modeling w/EUHFORIA

**SEPMOD (Luhmann)** 

SPARX (Dalla, Marsh)

SWMF FLAMPA (UMich)

Zhang Model (FIT)



Flare:

AFRL PPS

COMESEP SEPForecast (BIRA)

ASPECS/FORSPEF (NOA)

SPARX (Dalla, Marsh)

Flare and CME:

**COMESEP SEPForecast** 

ASPECS/FORSPEF (NOA)

SOLPENCO (Arans)

Flare and proton intensity:

**UMASEP** (Núñez)

Boubrahimi model

CME:

**SEPSTER (Richardson)** 

St. Cyr (Mauna Loa CME)

Electron intensity:

**HESPERIA REIEASE** 

Flare, Radio, H-alpha:

**SWPC PPM** 

Flare, Radio:

ESPERTA (Laurenza)

Radio:

**AER SEP Model (Winter)** 



# CCMC SEP Scoreboard Collaboration with NASA Johnson Space Center: Astronaut Safety



- In 2018 CCMC started a multi year project (ISEP) with NASA Space Radiation Analysis Group to transition research Solar Energetic Particle models to operations: including MAG4, UMASEP, RELEASE, SEPSTER, SEPMOD, STAT, iPATH, ASPECS
- These models were chosen by SRAG based on their operational requirements including
  - Can it run in real-time?
  - Is the input data available in near real-time?
  - Some degree of documented performance
- Models transitioned, and SEP Scoreboard displays built by CCMC will be used operationally by SRAG for human missions beyond LEO starting in 2022.



## SEP Scoreboard Goals

- Uniform JSON input format and scoreboard displays so multiple models can be viewed and compared together
- Displays should be easy for space weather operators to understand and take action on, but contain all necessary information

## SEP Forecast Types

For different energy ranges/thresholds models may forecast:

- Continuous probability timeseries of threshold crossing
- Continuous intensity timeseries
- Peak intensity for event
- Peak intensity with the next x hours
- and others



## Proton Energy Range Predictions by Model



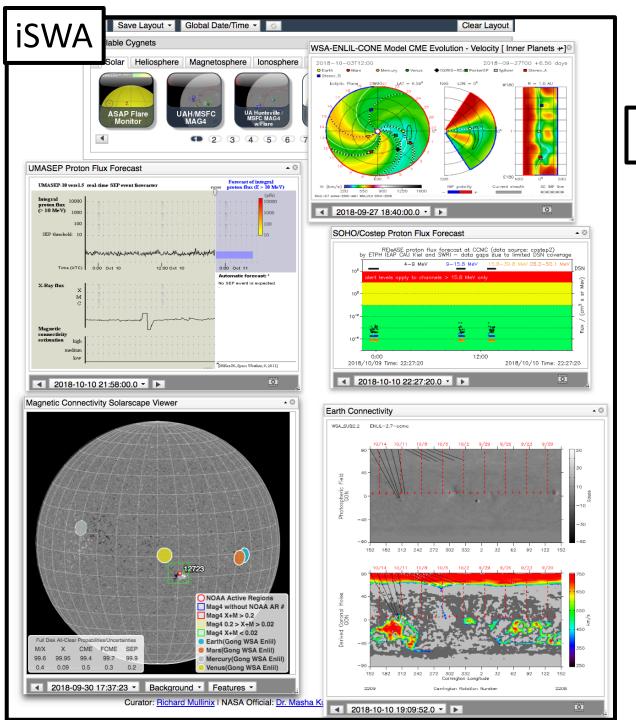
- MAG4: >10 MeV
- REleASE: 15.8–39.8 MeV, 28.2–50.1 MeV
- SEPSTER (Richardson) and SEPSTER2D (Bruno):
   14-24 MeV; expanded to >10, >30, >50, >100 MeV
- SEPMOD: 10-1000 MeV custom differential/integral channels possible
- STAT: 1-2 GeV custom differential/integral channels possible including >10, >50, >100 MeV
- UMASEP: >10, >30, >50, >100, >500 MeV
- iPATH: custom differential/integral channels possible
- ASPECS: >10, 30, 60, 100, 300 MeV

## SEP Scoreboard Displays



## Display will be built for multiple forecast types/stages

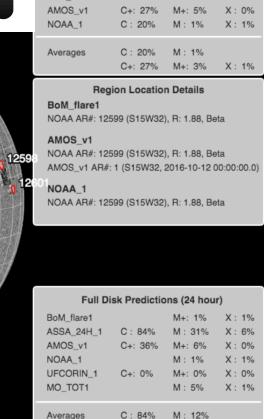
- (A) probability heat map and time series (MAG4, SWPC, ASPECS)
- (B) intensity heat map (SEPSTER, UMASEP, SEPMOD, STAT, ASPECS)
  - SEPSTER peak intensity is for entire event not including ESP
  - UMASEP peak intensity is for the next 1, 3, 7 hours
  - REleASE peak intensity is for next 30, 60, 90 min; derive from the timeseries
  - SEPMOD peak derived from the timeseries
- (C) intensity time series (REleASE, SEPMOD, UMASEP, STAT, ASPECS)
  - REleASE time series: next 30, 60, 90 min
  - UMASEP timeseries: next 1, 3, 7 hours
  - SEPMOD timeseries: next 7 days
- (D) all-clear forecast time series: MAG4, UMASEP, REleASE, SEPSTER, SEPMOD, STAT, ASPECS coming in 2021



#### Planned SEP Scoreboard Connections







S15W32 Region Flare Predictions (24 hour)

BoM\_flare1



NOAA Active Regions

Other Active Regions

#### **DONKI:**

CCMC's real-time SW Event Catalog

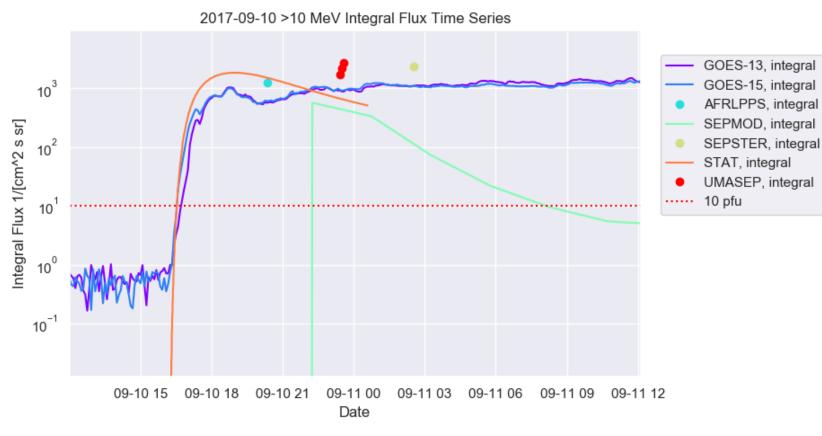


C+: 18% M+: 2% X: 1%

## ISWAT SEP Validation Team

**Team Leads:** K. Whitman, P. Quinn, H. Bain, I.G. Richardson, M.L. Mays

Scoreboard Leads: M. Dierckxsens, M.L. Mays



Preliminary comparisons of integral intensity time series for 5 different models for the September 2017 event (SHINE 2019 campaign)

- Began in 2017 as the "SEP Working Team"; now part of ISWAT
- Conducted 3 community campaign sessions: SHINE 2018-2019, and ESWW 2018
- Bring together SEP modelers, observers, operators and forecasters
- Inform research community operational needs
- Compare model results for operationally relevant information for 3 SEP events
- Contact us to get involved:

https://www.iswat-cospar.org/h3-01



## Summary: SEP Scoreboard



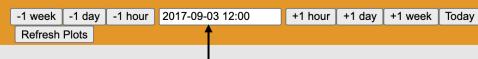
https://ccmc.gsfc.nasa.gov/challenges/sep.php

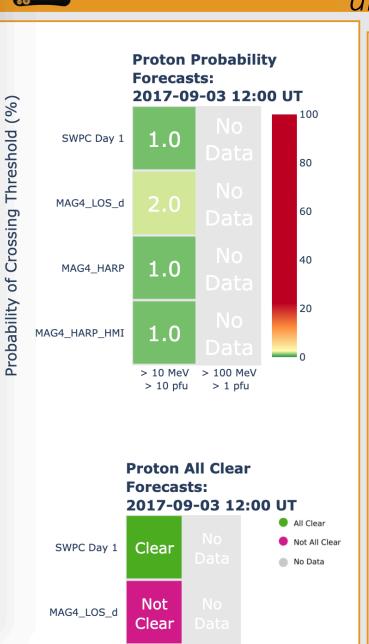
- Models are being added to the scoreboard as part of a project with NASA Space Radiation Analysis Group; all models are welcome.
- The Scoreboard displays are available publicly on the web: probability and intensity time series and heat maps
- The SEP Validation Team has performed preliminary validation for 3 historical events as part of SHINE 2018-2019 and ESWW 2018 community campaigns. SHINE 2021 and ESWW 2021 campaigns are underway
- Everyone in the community is welcome to participate!
  - Models that run in real-time: provide model outputs to the scoreboard via ftp
  - Models that run in historical mode/for science studies: provide results and participate in the SEP Validation Team activities
- Demo screenshots are shown in the following supplemental slides:

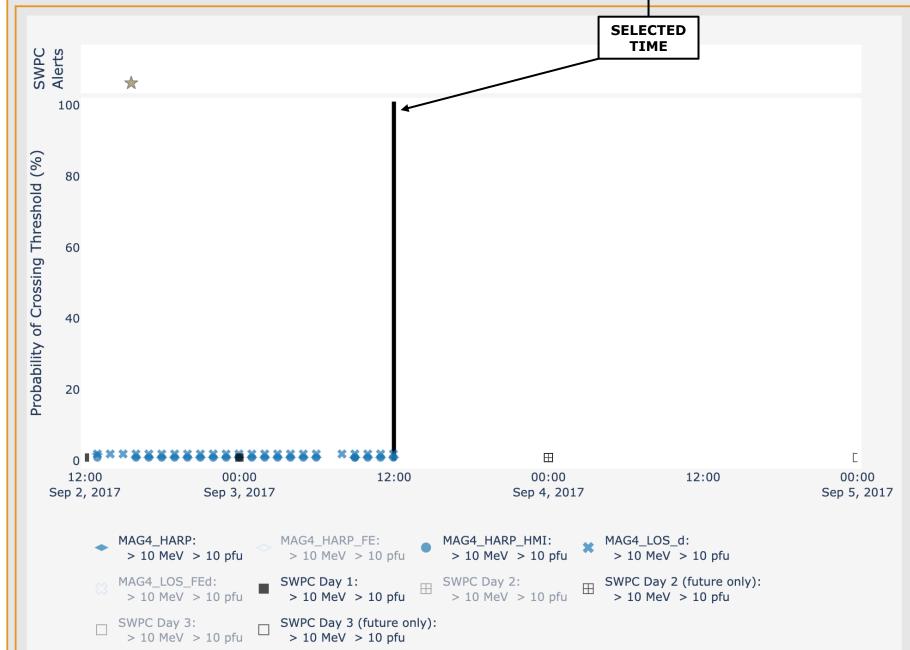
Demo Screenshots: Probability Time Series



# SEP Scoreboard Demo: Probability heat map and time series

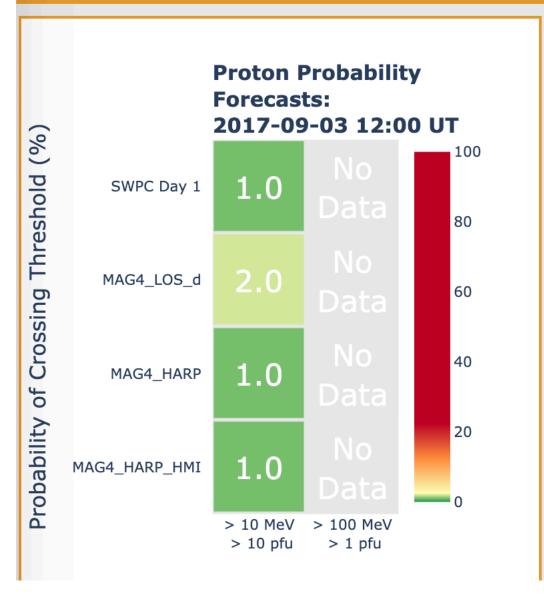




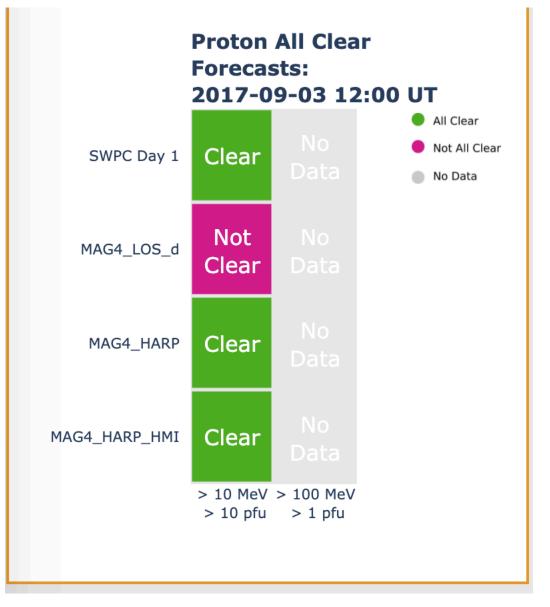




# SEP Scoreboard



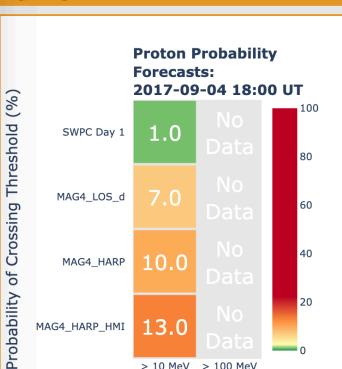
## Demo: all clear display











10.0

13.0

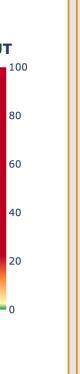
> 10 pfu

> 10 MeV > 100 MeV

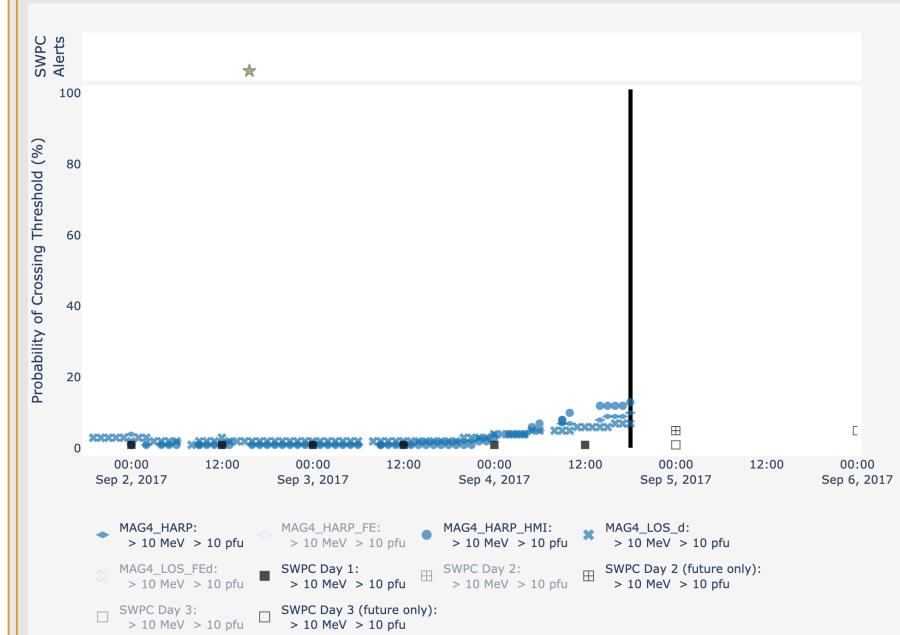
> 1 pfu

MAG4 HARP

MAG4\_HARP\_HMI

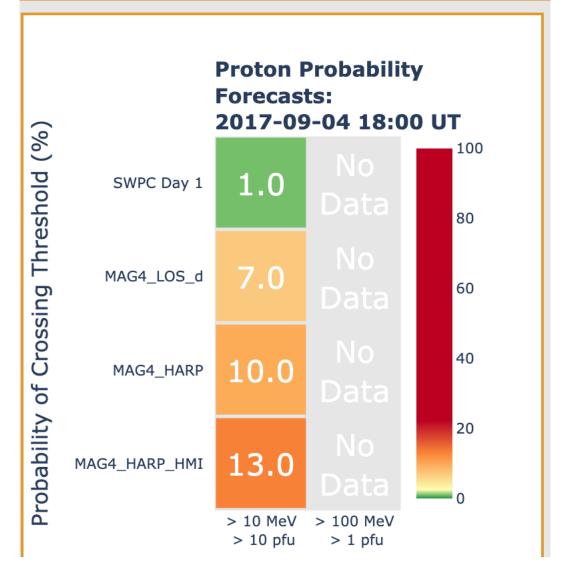


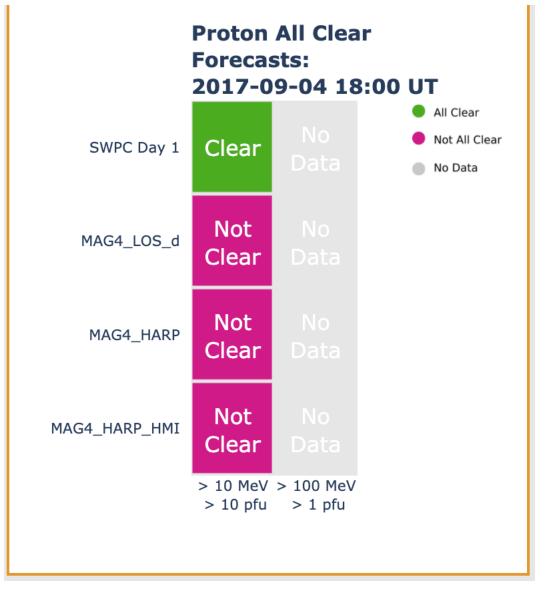




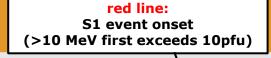


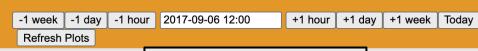
## **SEP** Scoreboard



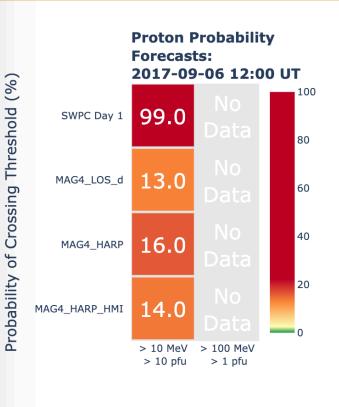


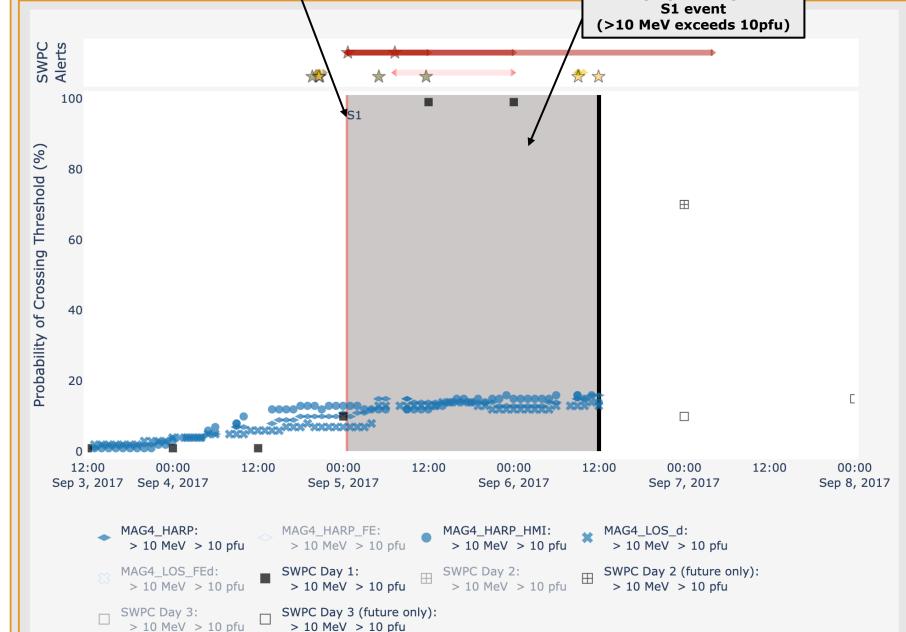
# SEP Scoreboard Proton Probability Forecasts:

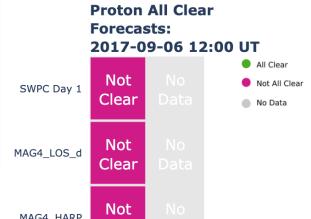




gray shading:





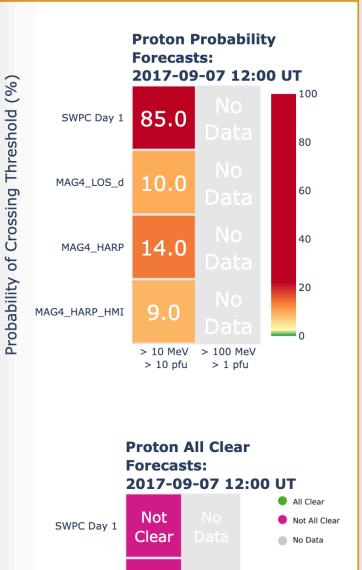


-1 hour 2017-09-07 12:00 -1 week | -1 day

+1 hour | +1 day

+1 week Today

Refresh Plots

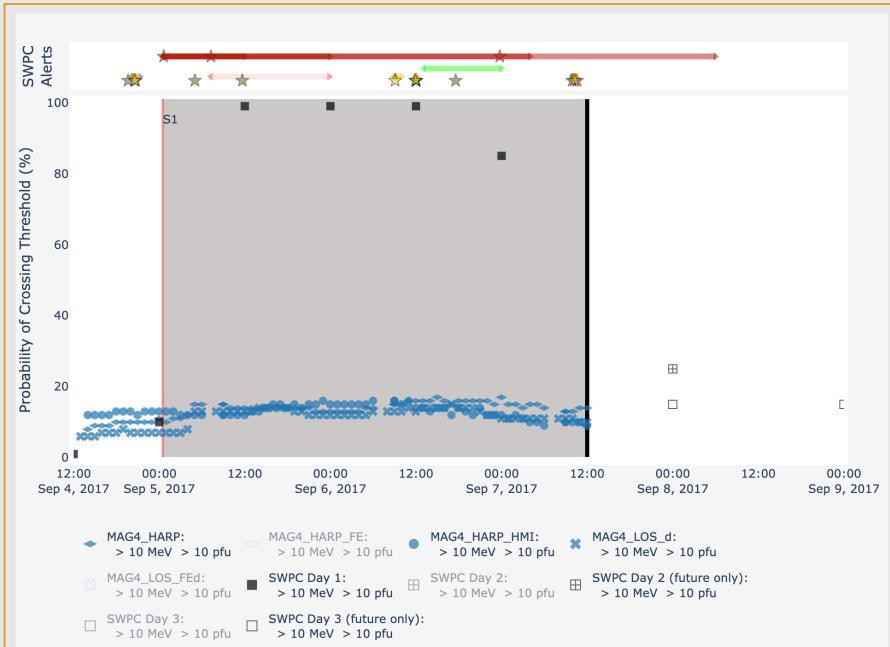


Not

Clear

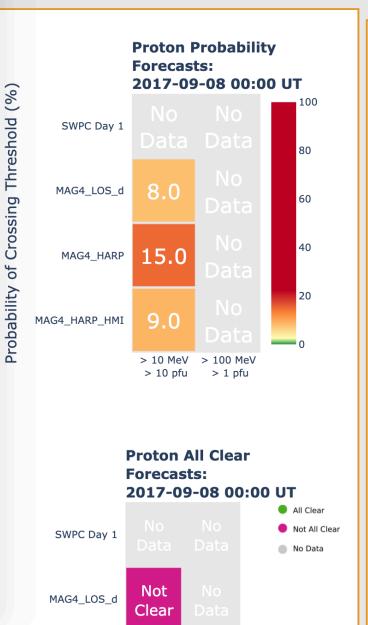
Not

MAG4\_LOS\_d



-1 week -1 day -1 hour 2017-09-08 00:00 +1 hour +1 day +1 week Today

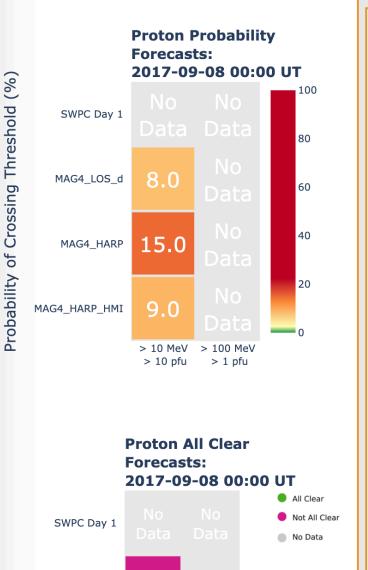
Refresh Plots



Not



Refresh Plots

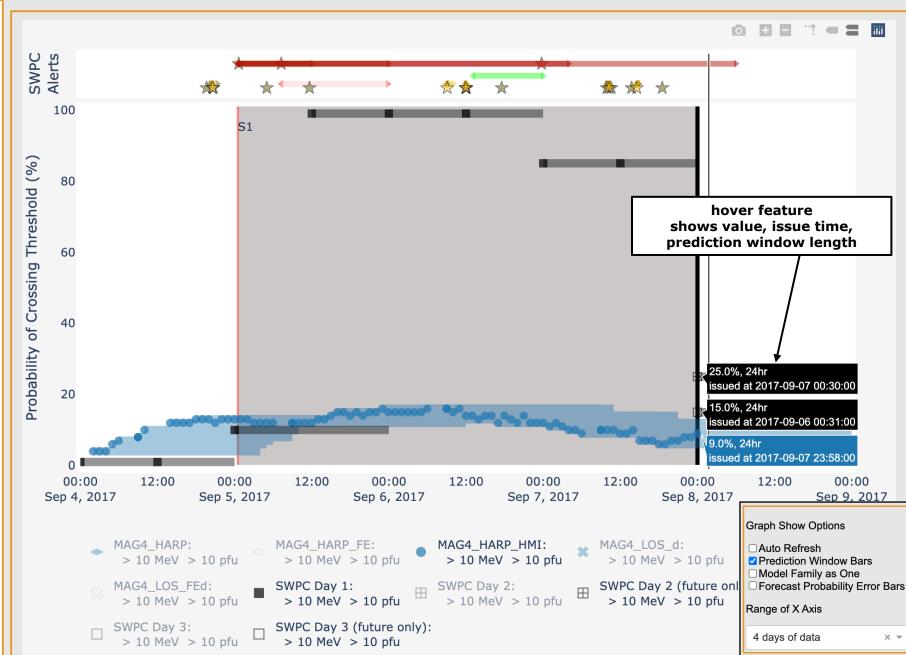


Not

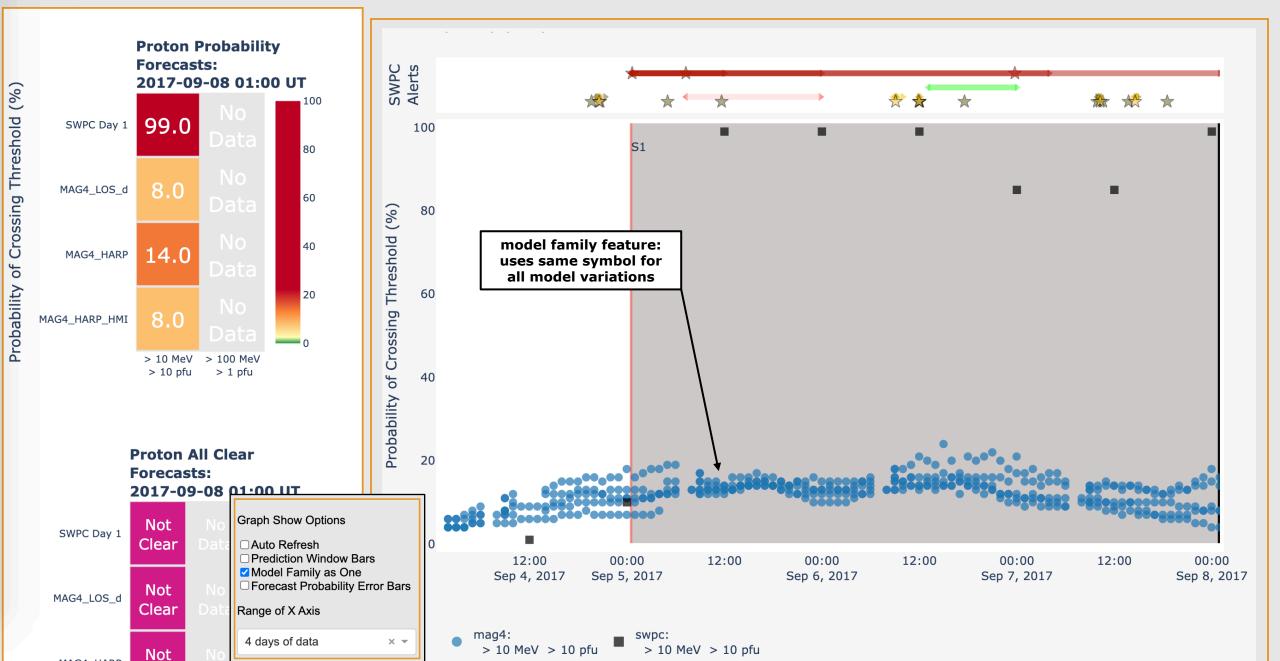
Clear

Not

MAG4\_LOS\_d

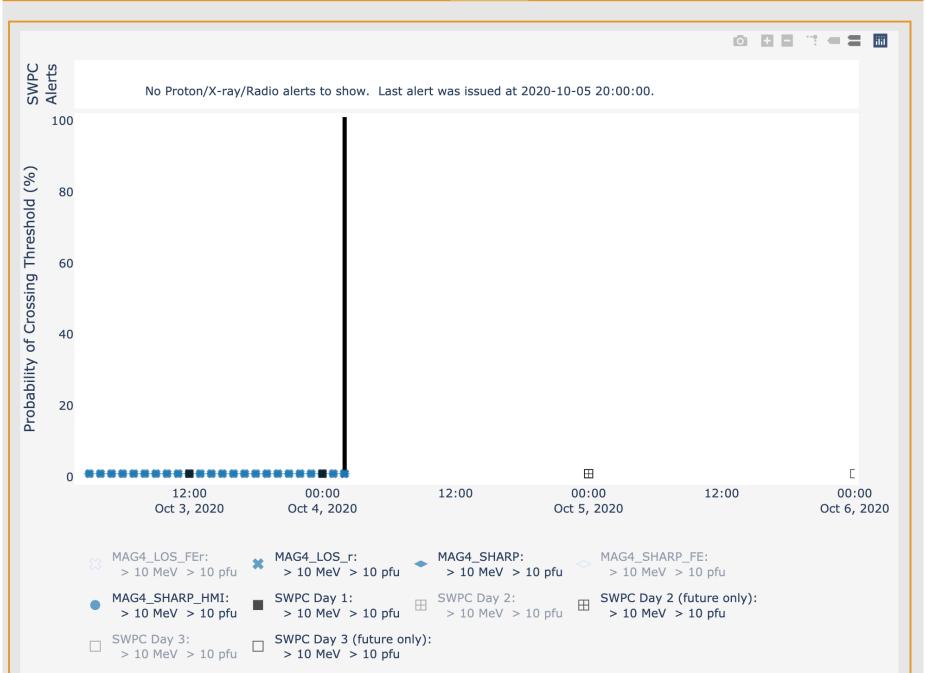


## **SEP** Scoreboard



Demo: Auto-refresh mode, recent date





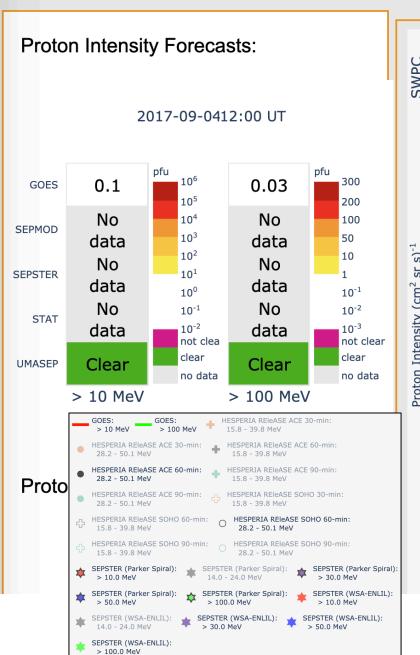
# Demo Screenshots: Intensity Time Series

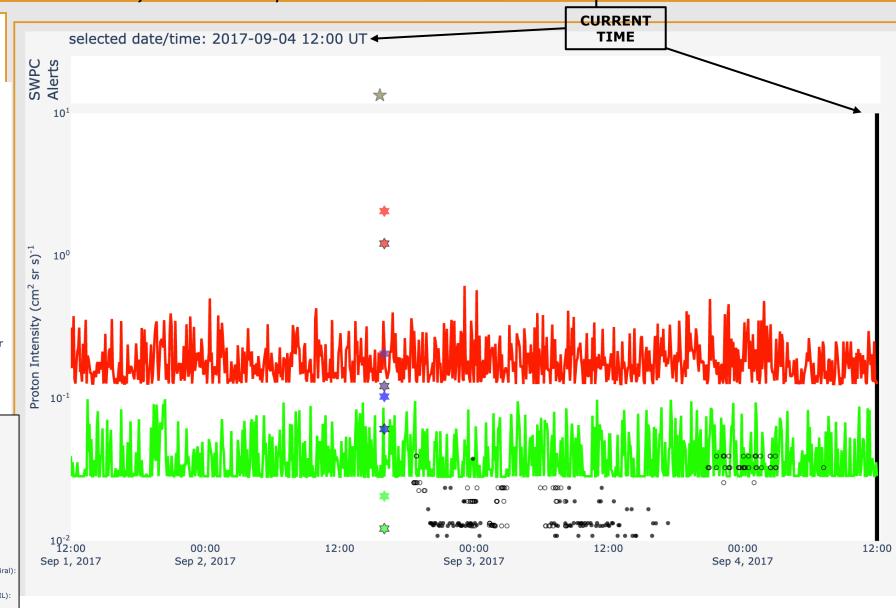
(shown in simulated real-time mode)



# **SEP** Scoreboard Demo: Intensity time series and intensity heat map



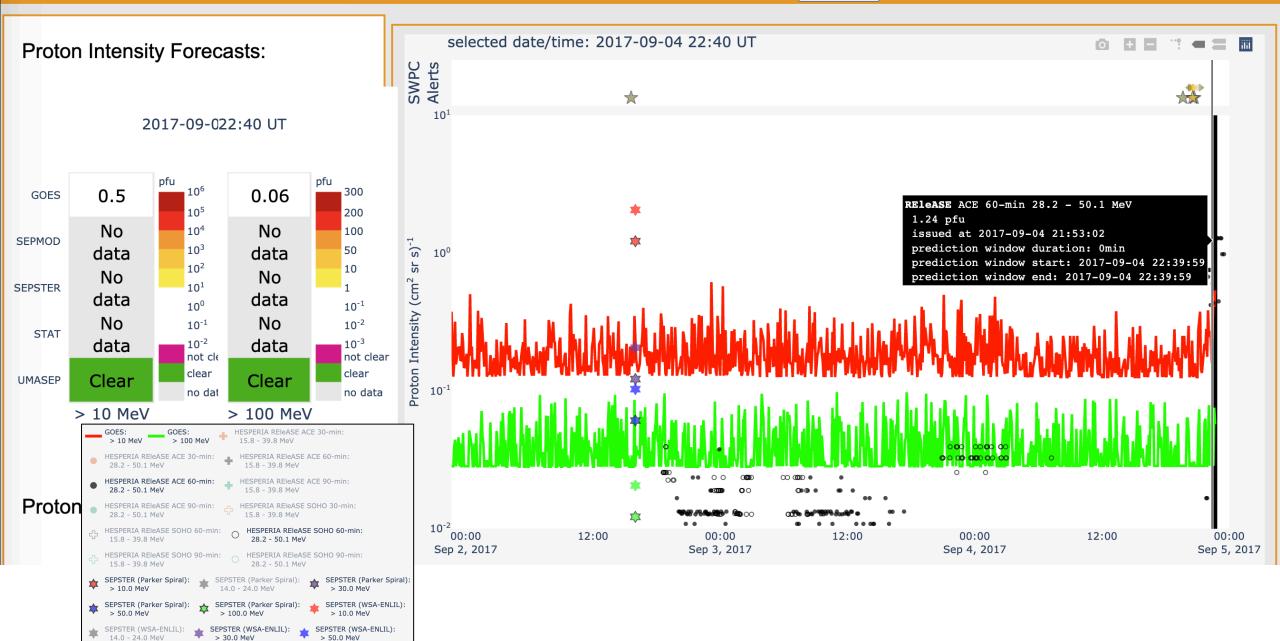




SEPSTER (WSA-ENLIL):

## **SEP** Scoreboard



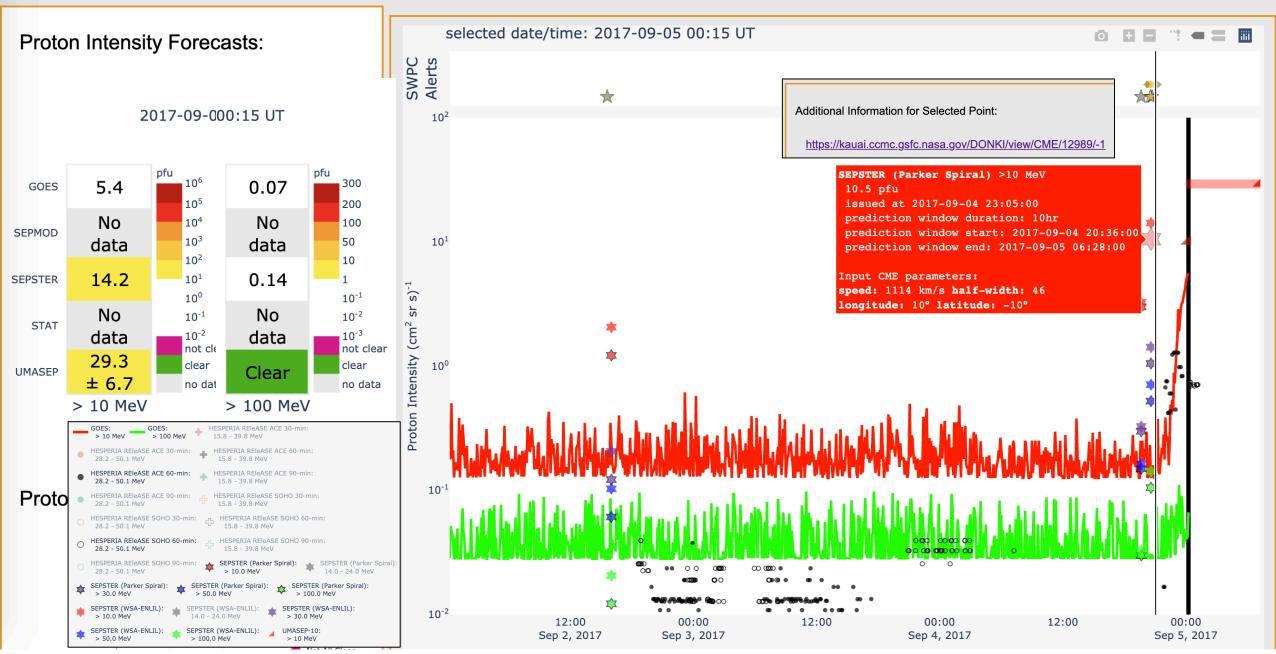


## **SEP** Scoreboard

-1 hour 2017-09-05 00:15 -1 week | -1 day +1 hour +1 day | +1 week

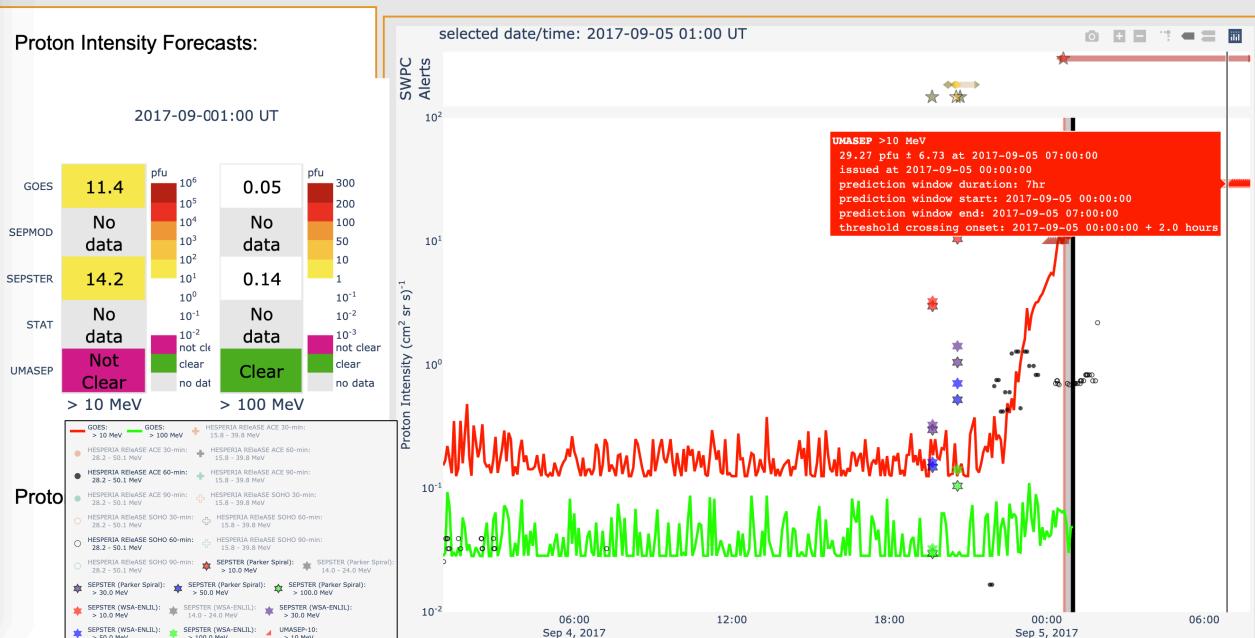
Today



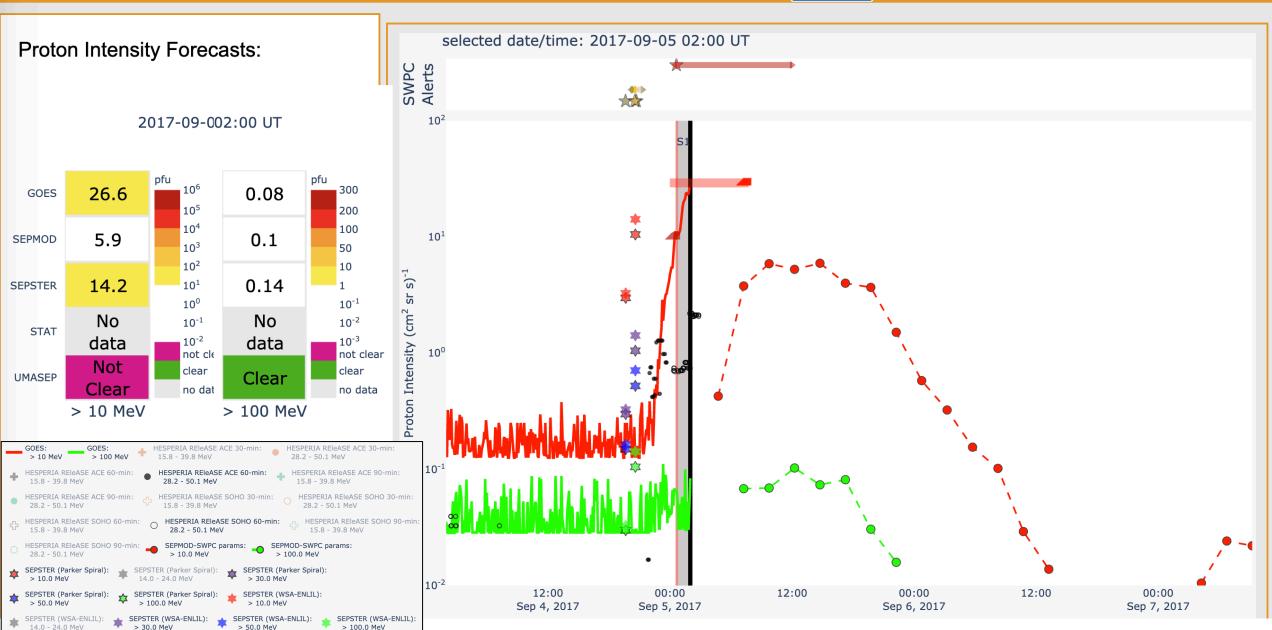


> 100.0 MeV

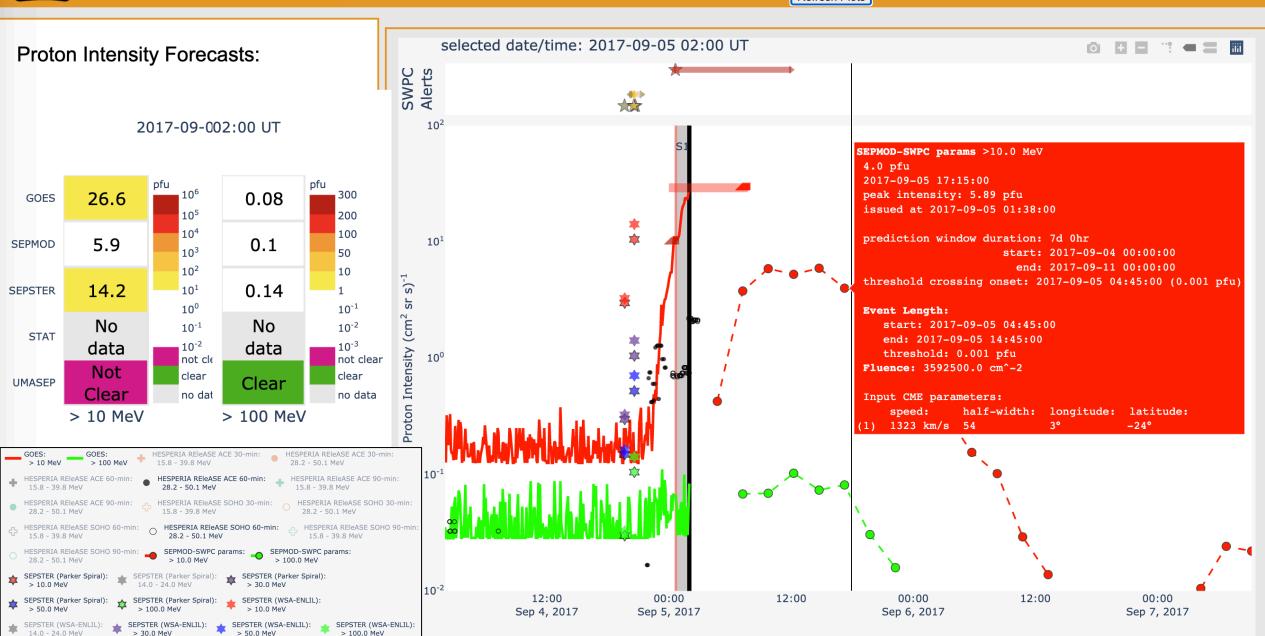
Refresh Plots



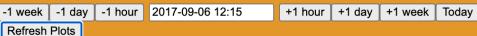
UMASEP-10: > 10 MeV

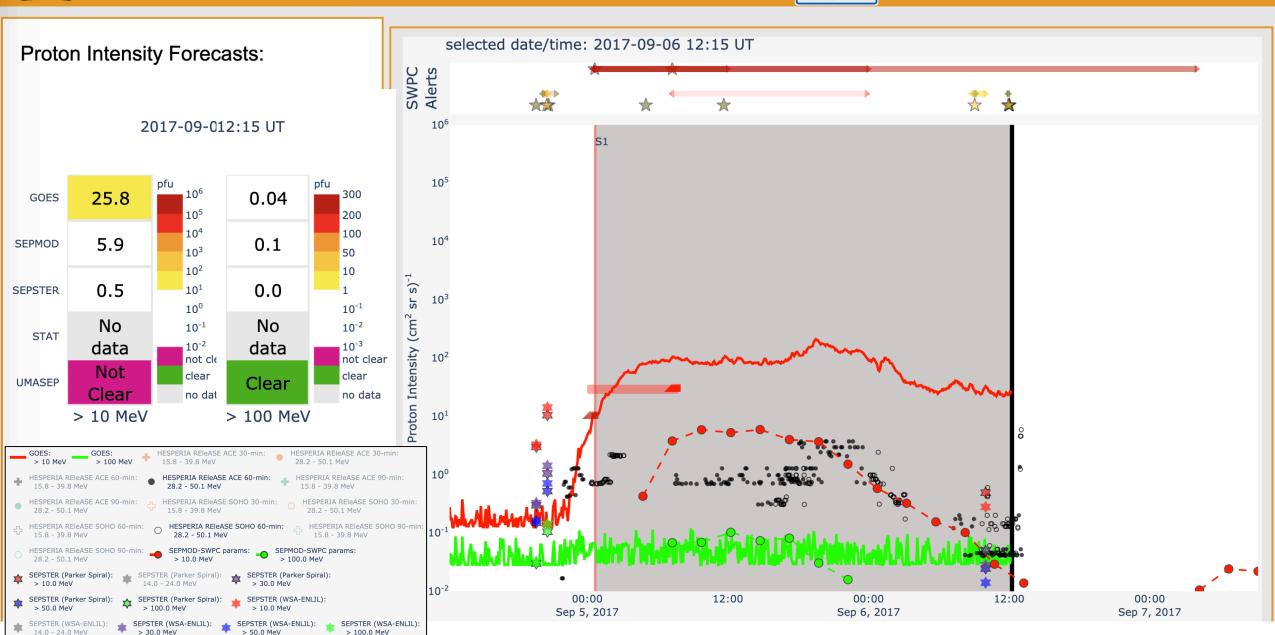


UMASEP-10: > 10 MeV



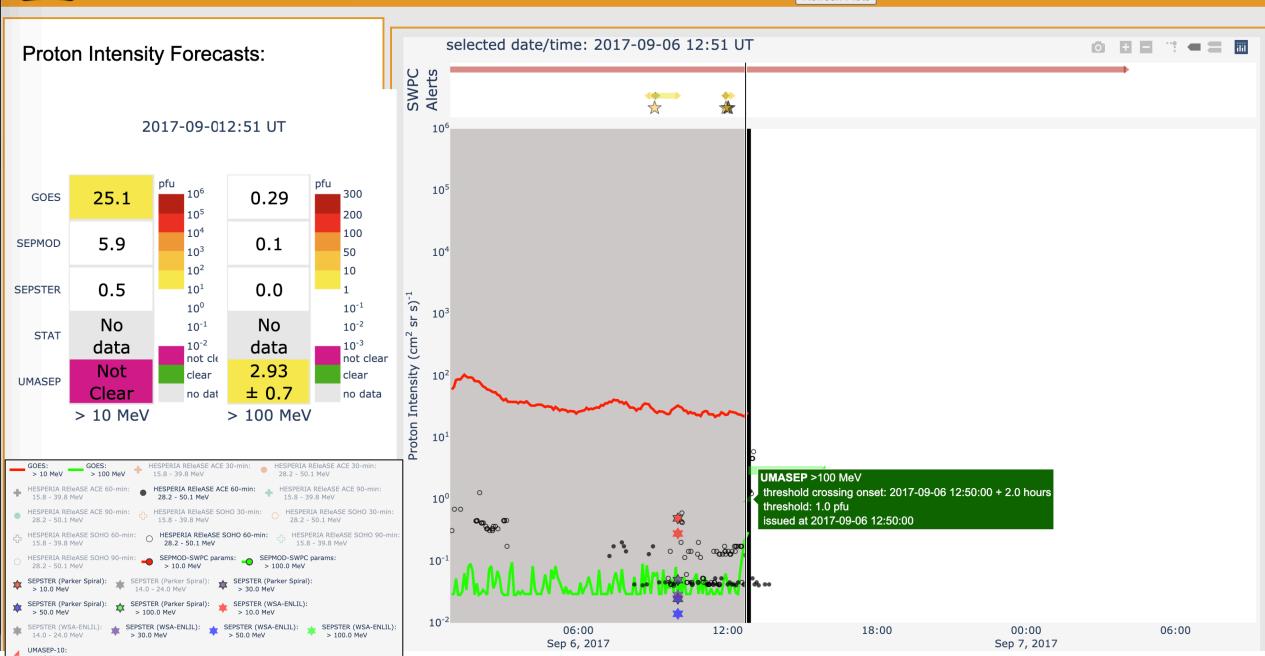
UMASEP-10: > 10 MeV





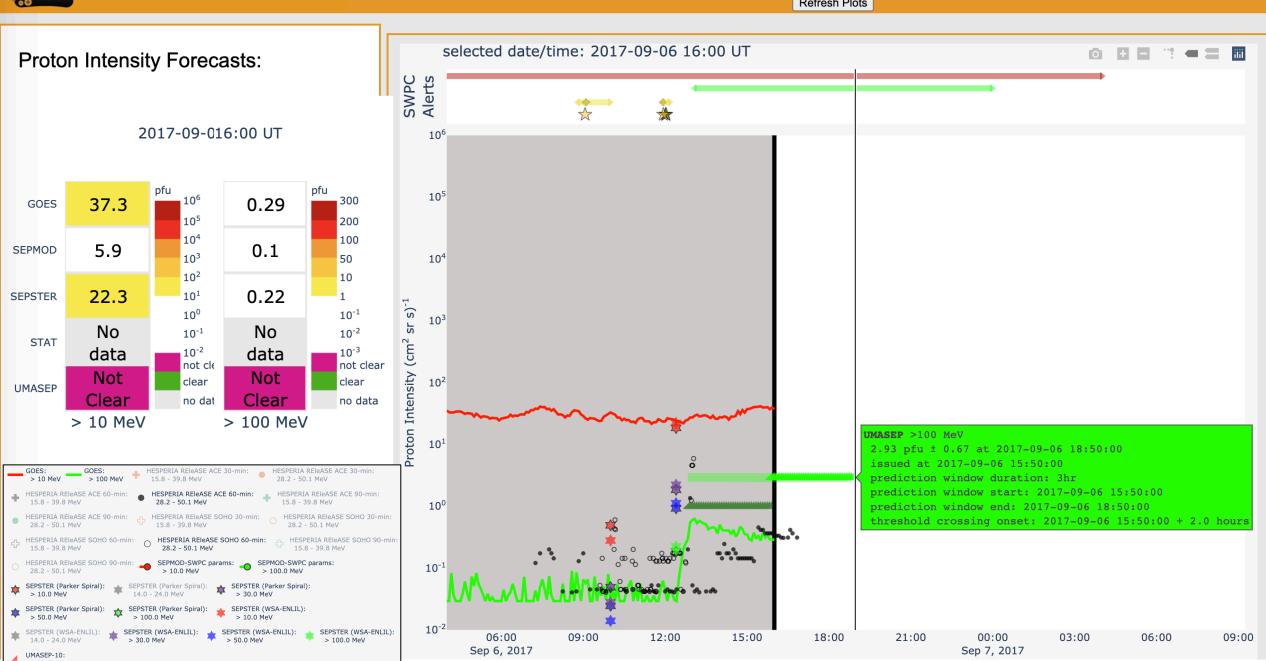
> 10 MeV





> 10 MeV

## **SEP** Scoreboard



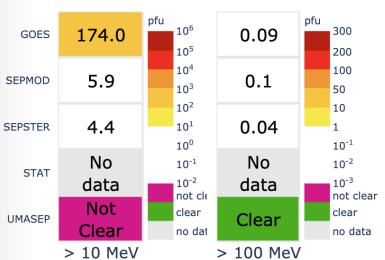
-1 week | -1 day | -1 hour | 2017-09-07 02:00 +1 hour | +1 day +1 week Today



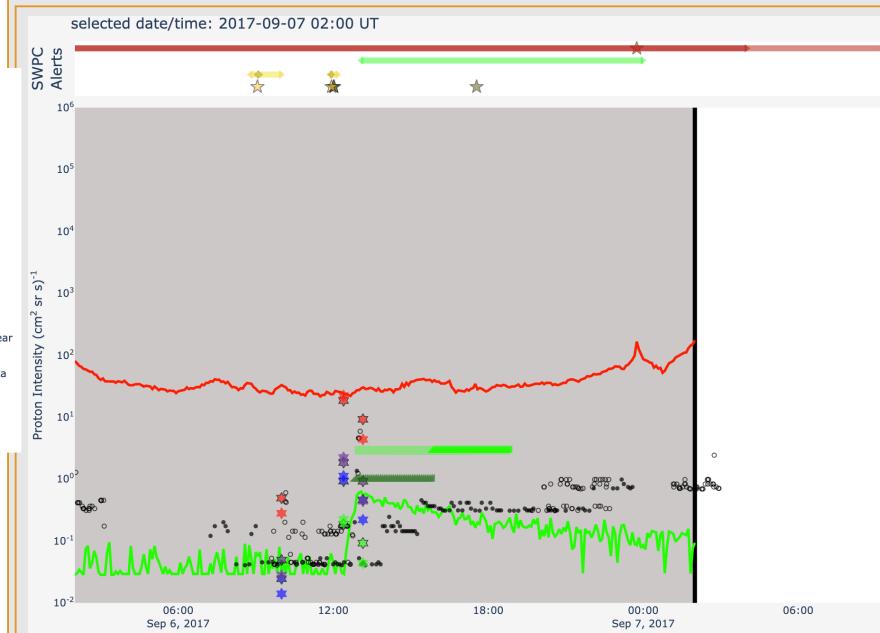


**Proton Intensity Forecasts:** 







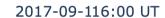


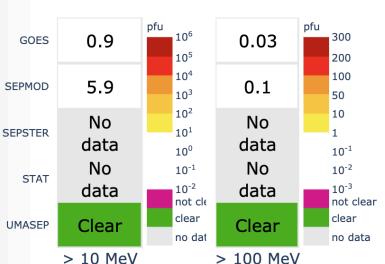
2017-09-10 16:00 -1 week | -1 day | -1 hour +1 day | +1 week | Today +1 hour

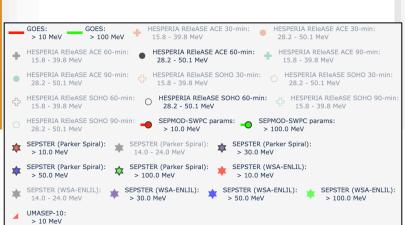
Refresh Plots







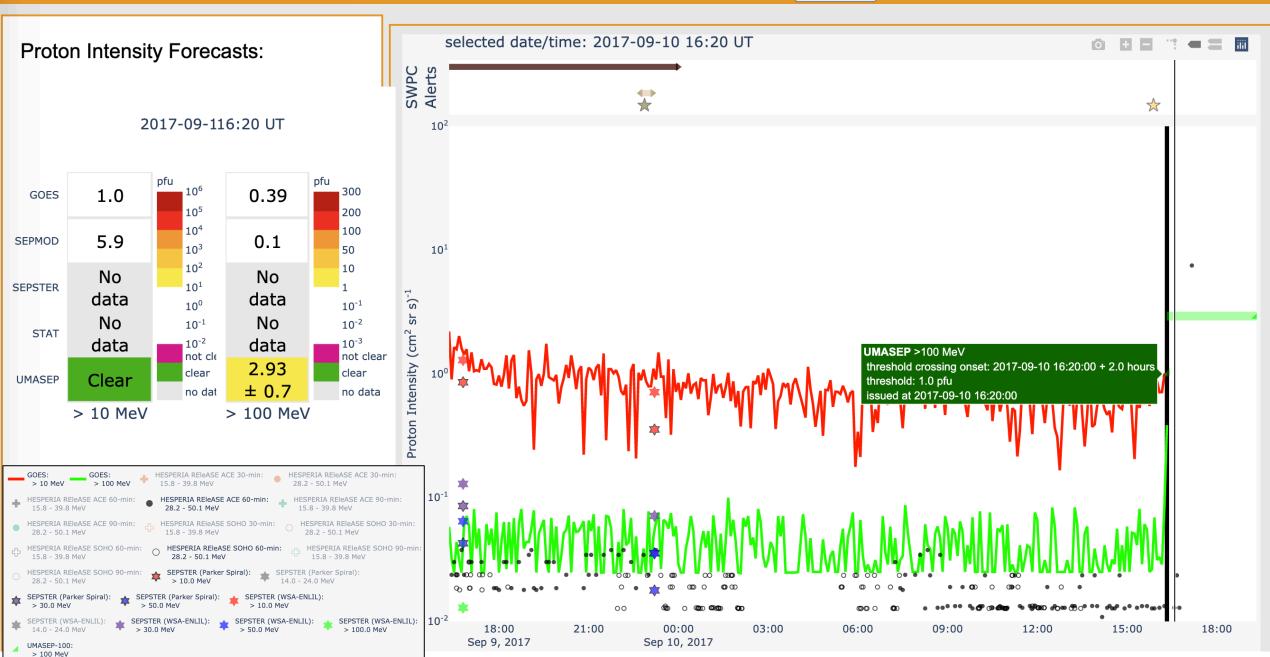






eek -1 day -1 hour 2017-09-10 16:20 +1 hour +1 day +1 week Today

Refresh Plots

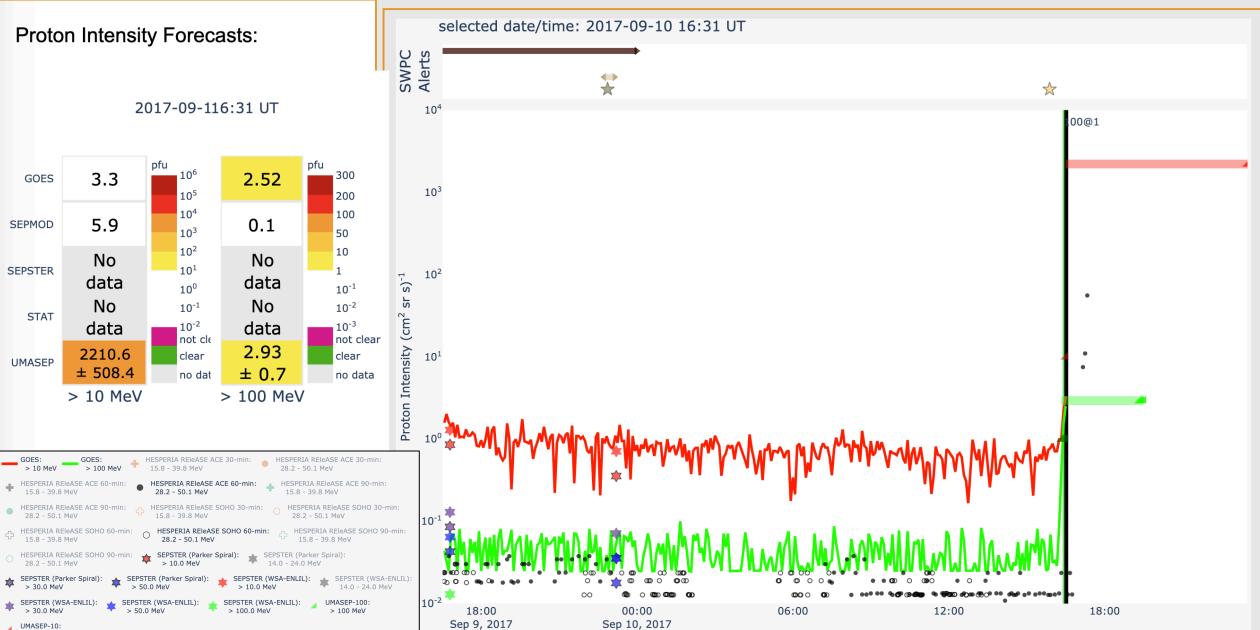




Refresh Plots

+1 hour | +1 day | +1 week | Today





2017-09-10 17:00 -1 week | -1 day | -1 hour +1 hour | +1 day | +1 week |

Refresh Plots

Today



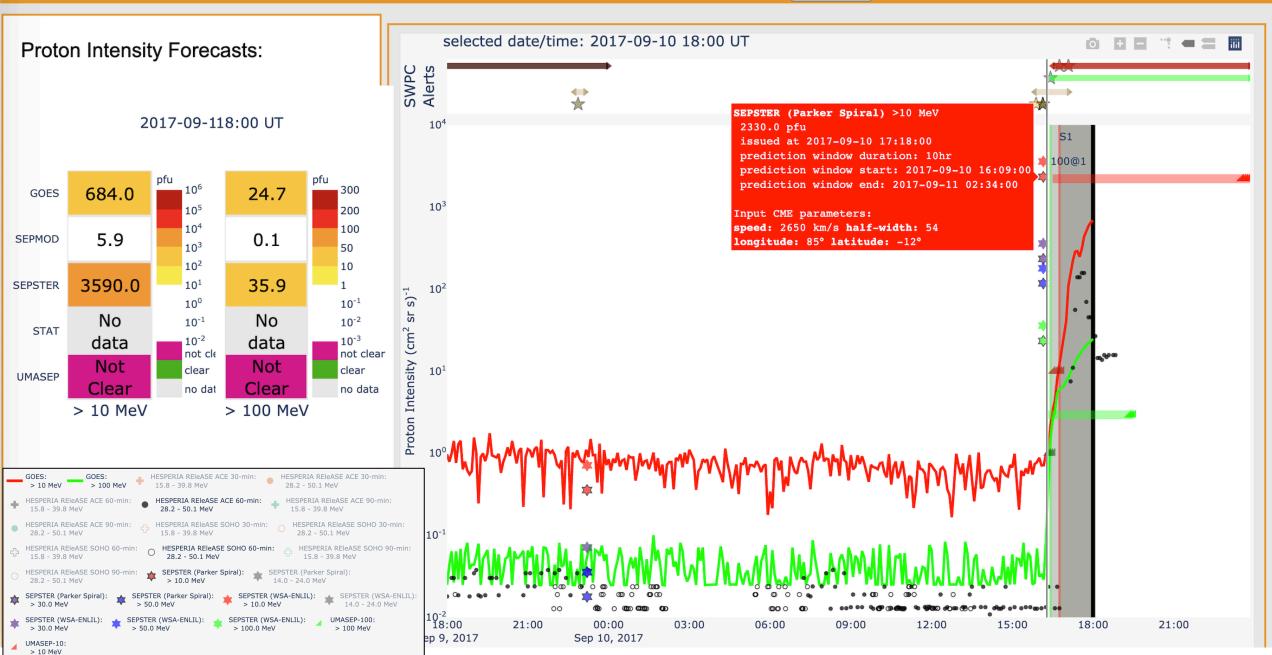


2017-09-10 18:00 -1 day -1 hour

+1 hour +1 day

+1 week | Today

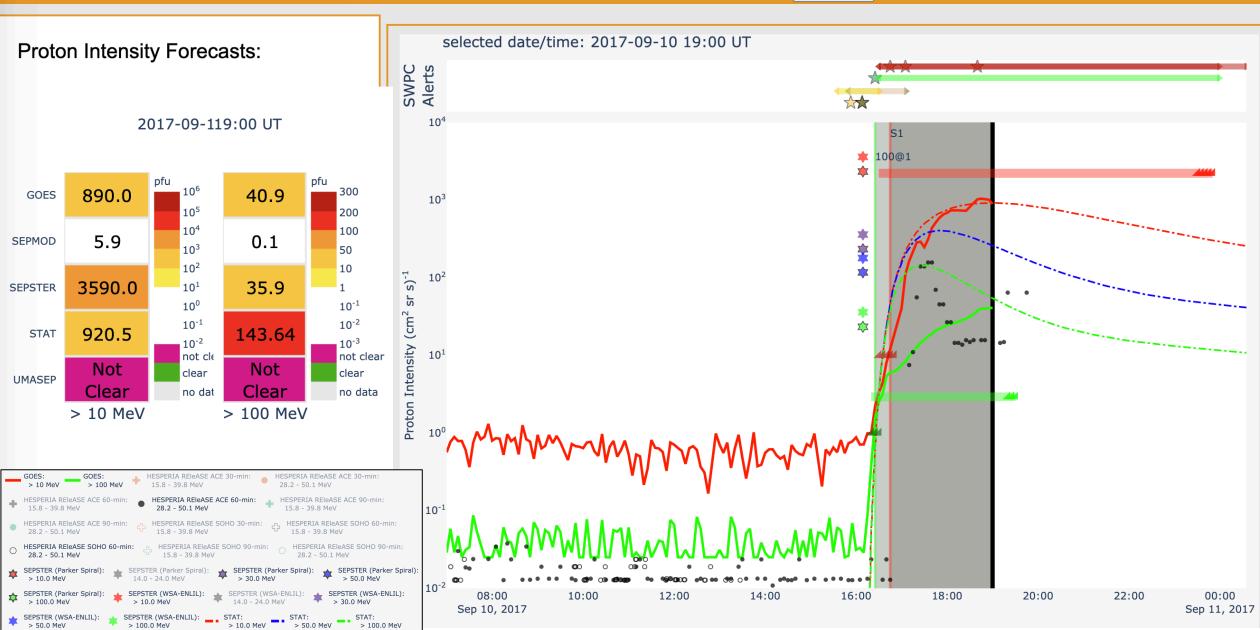
Refresh Plots



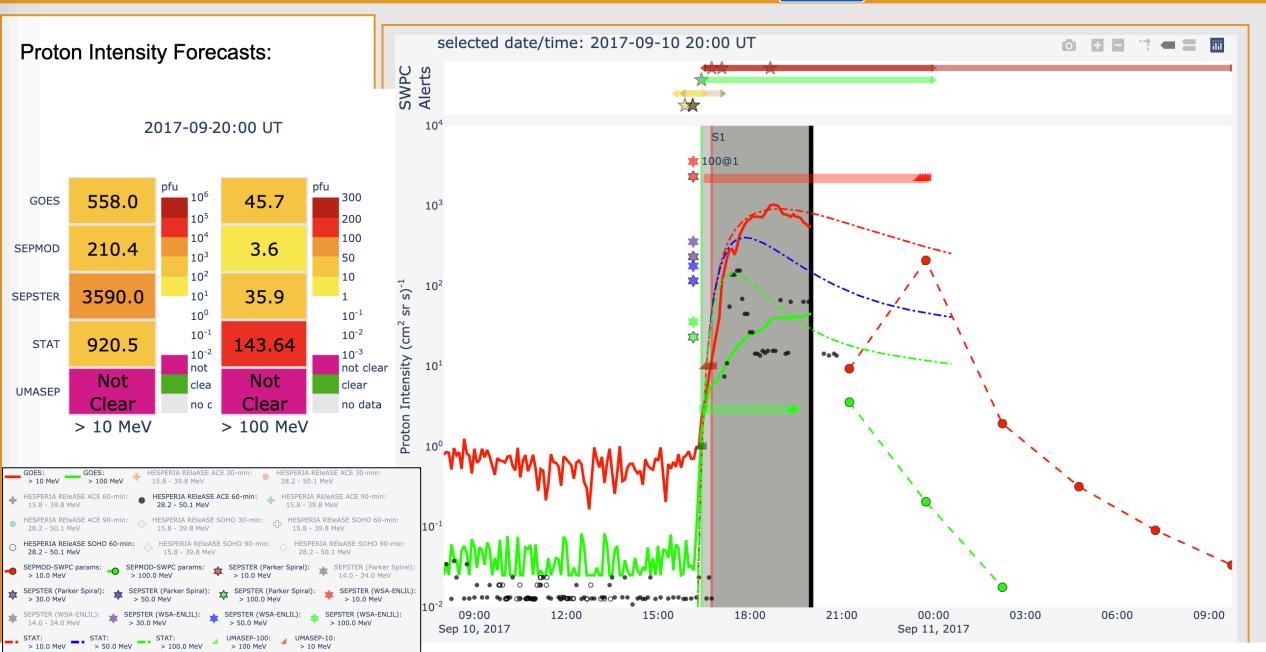
> 100 MeV



Refresh Plots

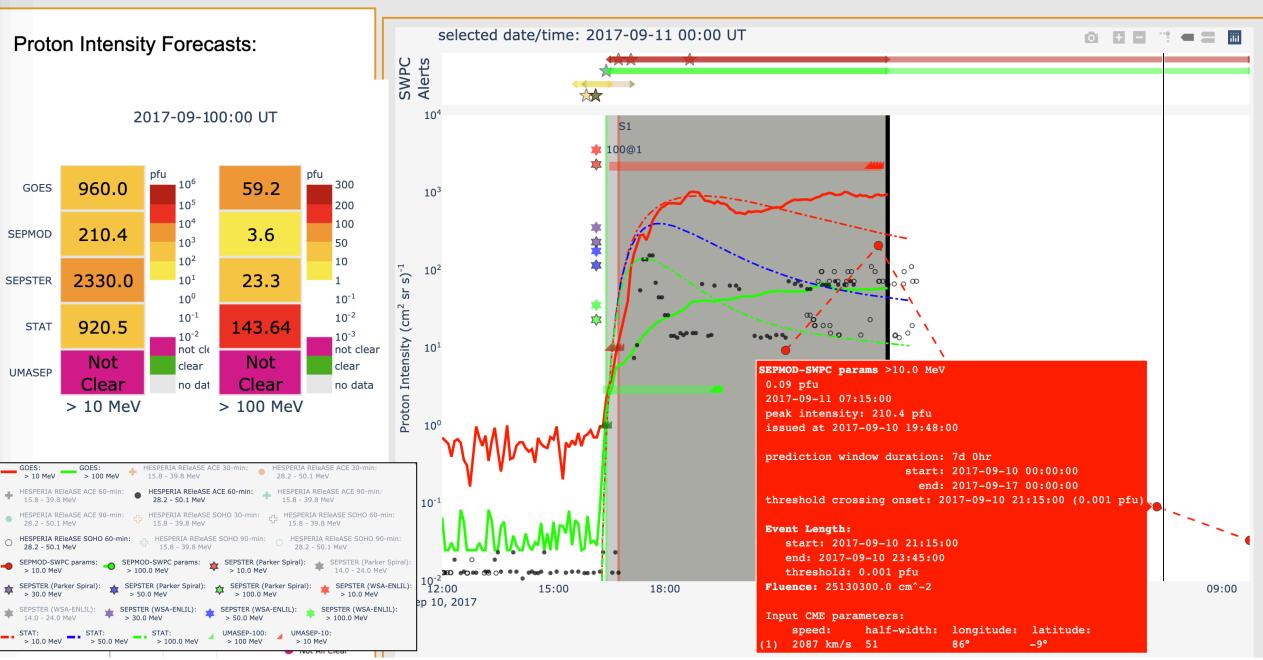


> 100.0 MeV



-1 week | -1 day -1 hour 2017-09-11 00:00 +1 hour | +1 day | +1 week | Today





2017-09-100:00 UT

8.93

3.6

No

data

No

data

Not

> 100 MeV

SEPSTER (Parker Spiral):

> 100.0 MeV

UMASEP-100:

> 100 MeV

10<sup>-2</sup> 12:00

ep 10, 2017

18:00

00:00

Sep 11, 2017

10<sup>6</sup>

10<sup>5</sup>

10<sup>4</sup>

 $10^{3}$ 

10<sup>2</sup>

 $10^{1}$ 

 $10^{0}$ 

10<sup>-1</sup>

10<sup>-2</sup>

not cle

clear

no dat

**Proton Intensity Forecasts:** 

800.0

210.4

No

data

No

data

Not

Clear

> 10 MeV

> 100 MeV

HESPERIA REIeASE SOHO 60-min: HESPERIA REIeASE SOHO 90-min: SEPMOD-SWPC params: SEPMOD-SWPC params: SEPSTER (Parker Spiral):

SEPSTER (Parker Spiral):

> 100.0 MeV

> 50.0 MeV

> 50.0 MeV

**GOES** 

**SEPMOD** 

**SEPSTER** 

STAT

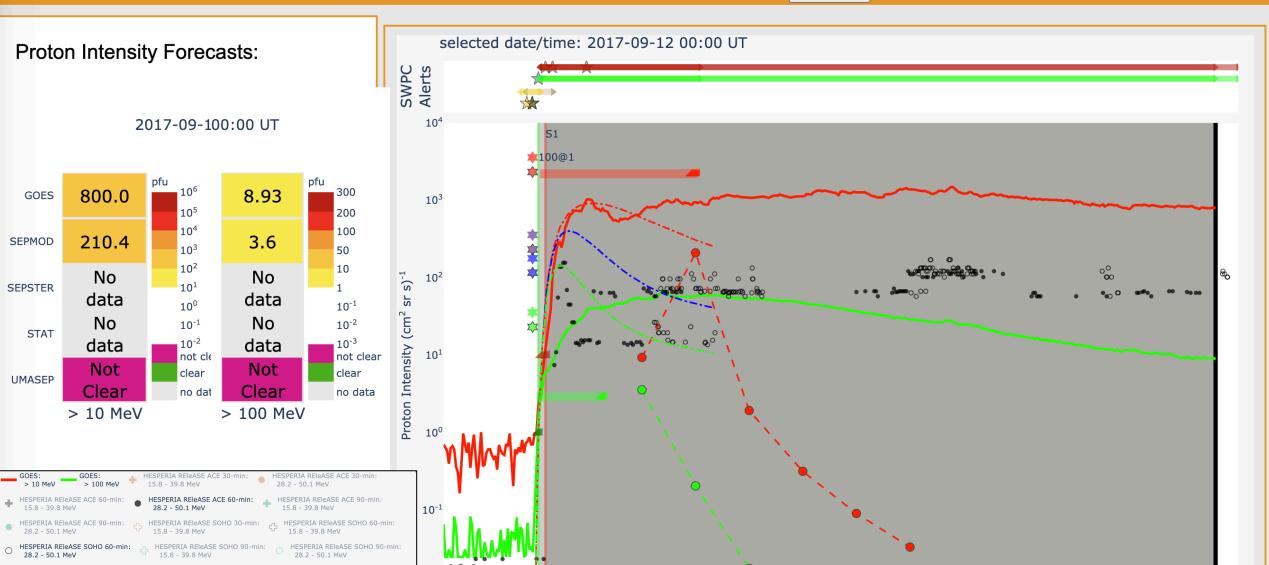
**UMASEP** 

15.8 - 39.8 MeV

> 30.0 MeV

> 10.0 MeV STAT:

Refresh Plots



06:00

12:00

18:00

00:00

Sep 12, 2017

> 10.0 MeV STAT:

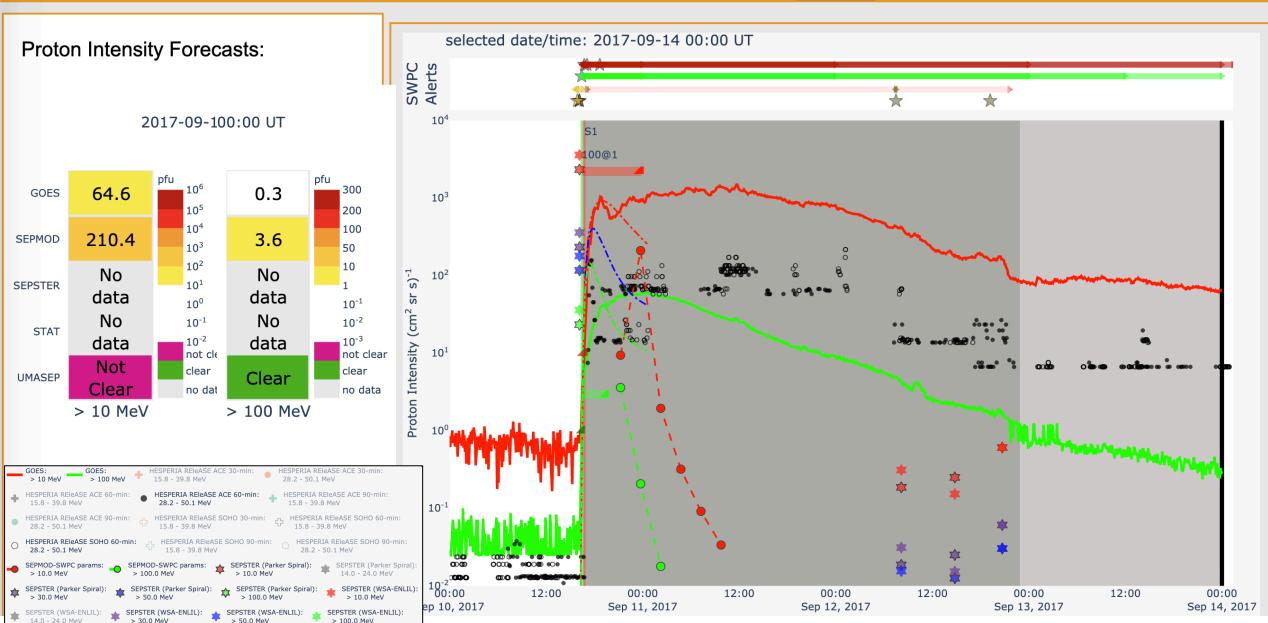
> 50.0 MeV

> 100.0 MeV

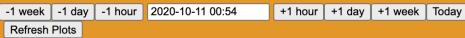
UMASEP-100:

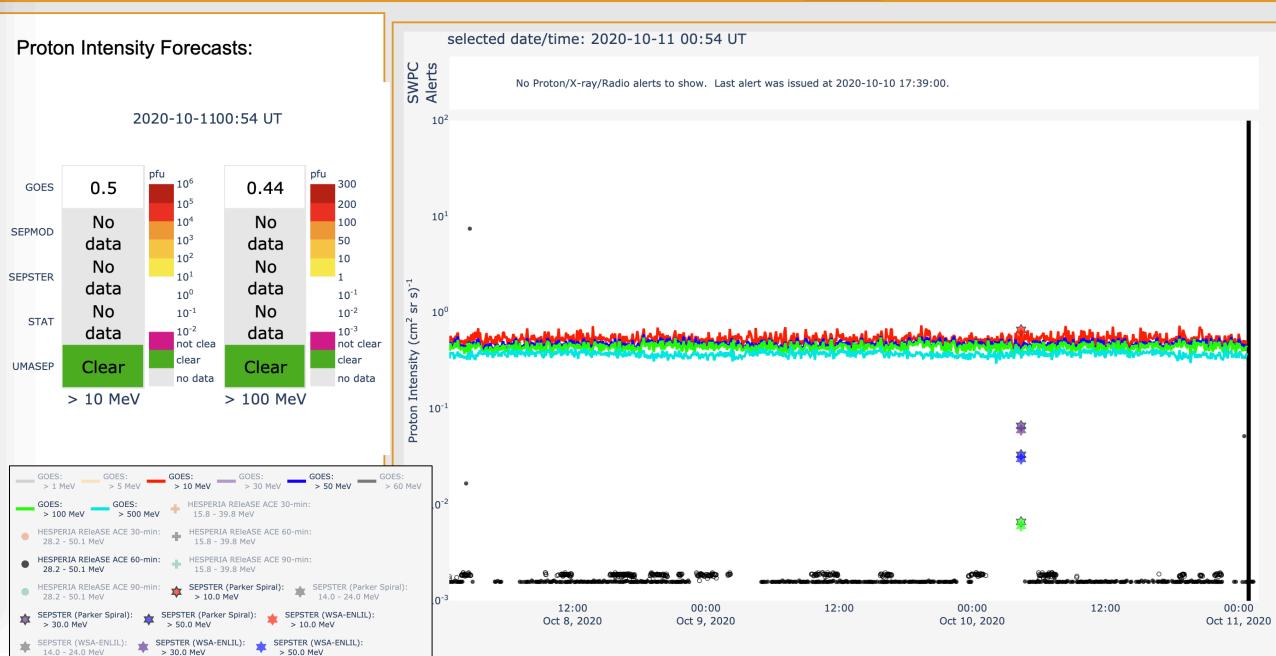
> 100 MeV

Refresh Plots



# SEP Scoreboard Demo: Auto-refresh mode, recent date







# SEP Scoreboard Demo: Auto-refresh mode,

-1 week -1 day -1 hour 2020-10-11 00:54 +1 hour +1 day +1 week Today

